

**AASHTO T27-99**  
**SIEVE ANALYSIS OF FINE**  
**& COARSE AGGREGATE**

APPARATUS				
			Test 1	Test 2
1.	Sieves - See General Apparatus sieve page.			
2.	Balance: AASHTO: Readable to 0.1% of sample mass?			
3.	Mechanical sieve shakers (Optional), meet adequacy of sieving requirements?			
4.	Oven, maintains 110 ± 5° C (230 ± 9° F)?			
PROCEDURE				
Student does not have to demonstrate shaker time efficiency check. Student will describe the procedure to proctor. It is suggested that student run base mix sample.			Test 1	Test 2
Mixtures of Fine and Coarse Aggregate				
Sample size the same as sample for coarse aggregates?				
Fine Aggregate		Initial mass:	Final mass:	
1.	Sample obtained by T248?			
2.	Minimum sample mass 300 g?			
3.	(Optional) If T11 is used, does the dry nest include a 75-µm (No. 200) sieve?			
4.	Sample dried to constant mass at 110 ± 5° C (230 ± 9° F)?			
5.	AASHTO: Mass determined to nearest 0.1 percent of original dry mass? <b>Note:</b> If specimen consists of material leftover after T11 then Step 5 does not apply because it is assumed that total specimen mass was determined as part of that test.			
6.	AASHTO: Sieving continued until not more than 0.5% by mass of the total specimen passes a given sieve during one minute of continuous hand sieving?*			
Sieve size:	Mass retained on sieve:	Mass passing sieve:		
7.	Residue on each sieve weighed to 0.1% of original dry mass?			
8.	Sieves not overloaded - mass of residue on each sieve [finer than 4.75-mm (No. 4) sieves] less than 7 kg/m <sup>2</sup> of sieving surface (200 g for 8" diameter sieve, 511 g for 12" diameter sieve)			
9.	Total mass of material after sieving agrees with mass before sieving to within 0.3% (If not, do not use for acceptance testing)?			
10.	Percentages calculated to the nearest 0.1% and reported to the nearest whole number (except 75-µm - if less than 10%, percentages reported to nearest 0.1%)?			
11.	Percentage calculations based on original dry sample mass, including the passing 75-µm fraction (if T11 was used)?			

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<b>PROCEDURE</b>				
			<b>Test 1</b>	<b>Test 2</b>
Coarse Aggregate	Initial mass:	Final mass:		
1.	If whole field sample is not used, is test sample obtained by T248?			
2.	Sample dried to constant mass at $110 \pm 5^\circ \text{C}$ ( $230 \pm 9^\circ \text{F}$ )?			
3.	AASHTO: Mass determined to nearest 0.1 percent of original dry mass? <b>Note:</b> If specimen consists of material leftover after T11 then Step 3 does not apply because it is assumed that total specimen mass was determined as part of that test.			
4.	Minimum sample mass: 3/8 in. - 1 kg; 2 in. - 2 kg; 3/4 in. - 5 kg; 1 in. - 10 kg; 1 1/2 in. - 15 kg; 2 in. - 20 kg; 2 1/2 in. - 35 kg; 3 in. - 60 kg; 3 1/2 in. - 100 kg?			
5.	If hand sieving, particles not forced to pass through openings?			
6.	AASHTO: Sieving continued until not more than 0.5% by mass of the total specimen passes a given sieve during one minute of continuous hand sieving?*			
<b>Sieve size:</b>	<b>Mass retained on sieve:</b>	<b>Mass passing sieve:</b>		
7.	Residue on each sieve weighed to 0.1 percent of original dry mass?			
8.	Sieves not overloaded: (a) Mass of residue on each sieve [finer than 4.75-mm (No. 4) sieves] does not exceed 7 kg/m <sup>2</sup> of sieving surface ( <b>200 g</b> for 8" diameter sieve 511 g for 12" diameter sieve) (b) Mass of residue on each sieve [for 4.75-mm (No. 4) sieves and larger] does not exceed 2.5 X (sieve opening, mm) X (effective sieving area, m <sup>2</sup> )?			
9.	Total mass of material after sieving agrees with mass before sieving to within 0.3% (If not, do not use for acceptance testing)?			
10.	Percentages calculated to nearest 0.1% and reported to nearest whole number?			
11.	Percentage calculations based on <u>original</u> dry sample mass, <u>including</u> the passing 75- $\mu\text{m}$ fraction (if T11 was used)?			
* Check by hand with 8-in. diameter sieve.				

**Date Tested:**\_\_\_\_\_ **Person Assessed:**\_\_\_\_\_ **Assessor:**\_\_\_\_\_

**Retest Date:**\_\_\_\_\_ **Assessor:**\_\_\_\_\_